

# Learning Pathways in the Senior Phase and beyond

## What are Learning Pathways?

A learning pathway is a learner's journey through education and learning. Courses, qualifications and learning experiences can be chosen at any age or stage of learners' lives. These learning choices are steps along the learning pathway. Learning pathways can help to:

- map out the courses and qualifications that help to achieve personal objectives
- deliver skills and knowledge
- create opportunities for new interests and changes of direction
- improve employment prospects
- enrich learners' lives.

Curriculum for Excellence by its nature provides the opportunity for a more balanced and inclusive approach to academic and vocational education with the potential to blend the two to the needs of the individual.

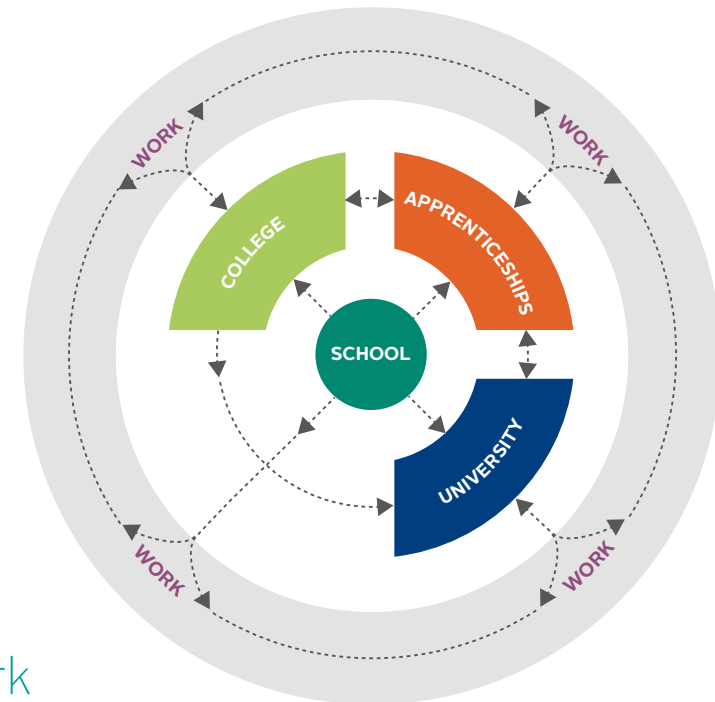
'EDUCATION WORKING FOR ALL!'

Learning pathways may involve taking courses and qualifications either full time or part time while learners are:

- at school
- at school and college (shared placement)
- undertaking an apprenticeship (with training at college and/or in the workplace)
- at work
- at university
- online (SCHOLAR, Open University, distance learning)
- in combinations of the above.

There are additional learning opportunities in the community: local authorities, colleges and universities often run short courses for those who are 16+.

## Learning Opportunities: Pathways for All



Skills for learning, life and work

## The Commission for Developing Scotland's Young Workforce

The Commission for Developing Scotland's Young Workforce, led by Sir Ian Wood, published its report 'Education Working For All!' in June 2014. The development of clear learning and progression pathways, designed to meet the skills development needs of young people and of employers

is a key theme. Innovative partnerships and closer ties between schools, colleges, training providers, universities and industry are already in place and more are being developed. These partnerships deliver learning pathways which can include academic, vocational and skills-based

qualifications, courses and apprenticeships. The recommendations in the report include: preparing young people better for work; college education which focuses on progression in learning and on employment; the further development of apprenticeships to include higher level skills to meet industry

needs; an increase in partnerships between schools/colleges and businesses/employers; a strong equalities agenda.

To read 'Education Working For All!' visit <http://tinyurl.com/lalfrmu>

## Understanding Your Learning Pathway: The Scottish Credit and Qualifications Framework

Courses, qualifications and learning opportunities are the building blocks of developing skills and knowledge. The table below sets out the Scottish Credit and Qualifications Framework (SCQF) levels and uses colour coding to show qualifications at those levels. SCQF Levels 1 to 12 create a common currency between different courses and qualifications which are delivered in various settings (school, college, work, university, online). The colour coding shows how the different courses are valued equally within the SCQF levels. The SCQF operates a system of credit points eg a National 4 and a National Certificate at SCQF Level 4 are both worth 24 credit points. These credit points support progression onto the next learning level, as modules and/or qualifications are achieved.

SCOTTISH CREDIT AND QUALIFICATIONS FRAMEWORK (SCQF)											
SCQF LEVEL 1	SCQF LEVEL 2	SCQF LEVEL 3	SCQF LEVEL 4	SCQF LEVEL 5	SCQF LEVEL 6	SCQF LEVEL 7	SCQF LEVEL 8	SCQF LEVEL 9	SCQF LEVEL 10	SCQF LEVEL 11	SCQF LEVEL 12
NATIONAL 1	NATIONAL 2	NATIONAL 3	NATIONAL 4	NATIONAL 5	HIGHER	ADVANCED HIGHER		BACHELORS/ ORDINARY DEGREE	HONOURS DEGREE	MASTERS DEGREE	DOCTORAL DEGREE
AWARDS	AWARDS	AWARDS	AWARDS	AWARDS	AWARDS	AWARDS	AWARDS			POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE	
		SKILLS FOR WORK	SKILLS FOR WORK	SKILLS FOR WORK	SKILLS FOR WORK	SCOTTISH BACCALAUREATE					
	NATIONAL PROGRESSION AWARDS	NATIONAL PROGRESSION AWARDS	NATIONAL PROGRESSION AWARDS	NATIONAL PROGRESSION AWARDS	NATIONAL PROGRESSION AWARDS						
	NATIONAL CERTIFICATES	NATIONAL CERTIFICATES	NATIONAL CERTIFICATES	NATIONAL CERTIFICATES	NATIONAL CERTIFICATES	HIGHER NATIONAL CERTIFICATES	HIGHER NATIONAL DIPLOMA				
					SCOTTISH VOCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS 3	SCOTTISH VOCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS 3	SCOTTISH VOCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS 4				
			MODERN APPRENTICESHIPS SVQ 1	MODERN APPRENTICESHIPS SVQ 2	MODERN APPRENTICESHIPS SVQ 3	MODERN APPRENTICESHIPS SVQ 3	TECHNICAL APPRENTICESHIPS SVQ 4	TECHNICAL APPRENTICESHIPS SVQ 4	PROFESSIONAL APPRENTICESHIPS	PROFESSIONAL APPRENTICESHIPS SVQ 5	PROFESSIONAL APPRENTICESHIPS
					PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AWARDS	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AWARDS	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AWARDS	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AWARDS	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AWARDS	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AWARDS	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AWARDS

There should be a continuum from primary school right through into employment.

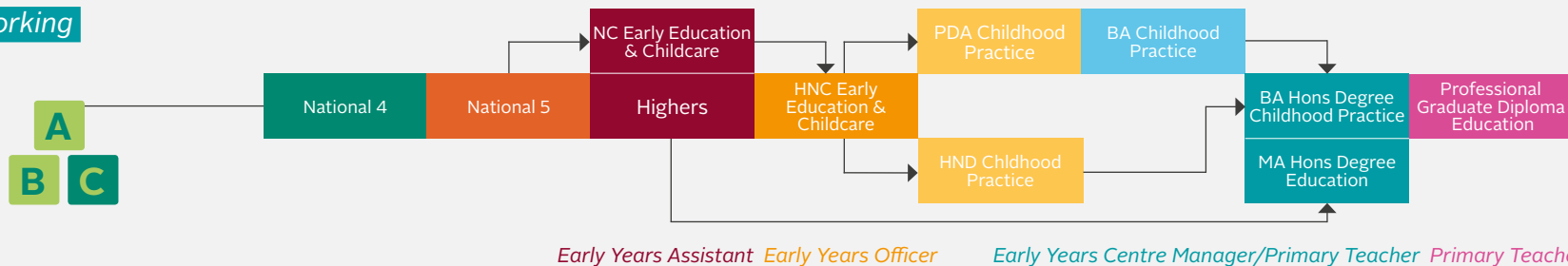
SIR IAN WOOD, 'EDUCATION WORKING FOR ALL!'

## Choosing Learning Pathways

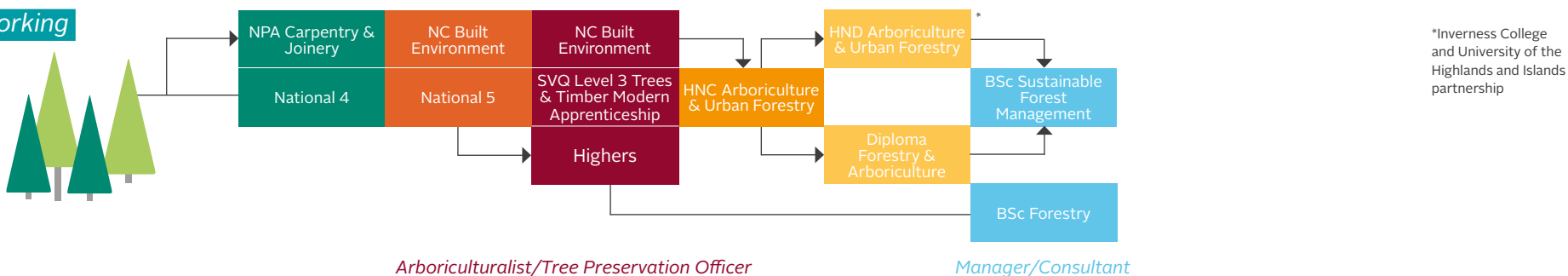
Please see the table above for further information about qualifications and SCQF levels. These are sample pathways. Learners can progress through their learning pathways, gaining qualifications and credits, in several ways: full time at school, college or university or part time whilst at work, as part of an apprenticeship or through online or distance learning.

SCQF LEVEL 1	SCQF LEVEL 2	SCQF LEVEL 3	SCQF LEVEL 4	SCQF LEVEL 5	SCQF LEVEL 6	SCQF LEVEL 7	SCQF LEVEL 8	SCQF LEVEL 9	SCQF LEVEL 10	SCQF LEVEL 11	SCQF LEVEL 12
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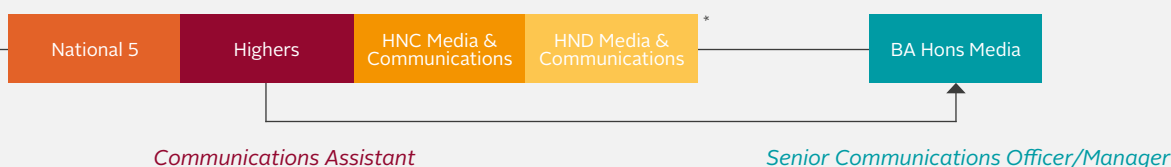
### Pathways into working with children



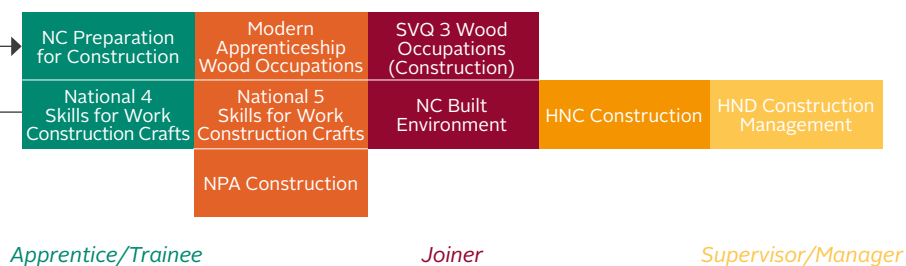
### Pathways into working in forestry



### Pathways into working in the media



### Pathways into working in construction



## Did You Know....?

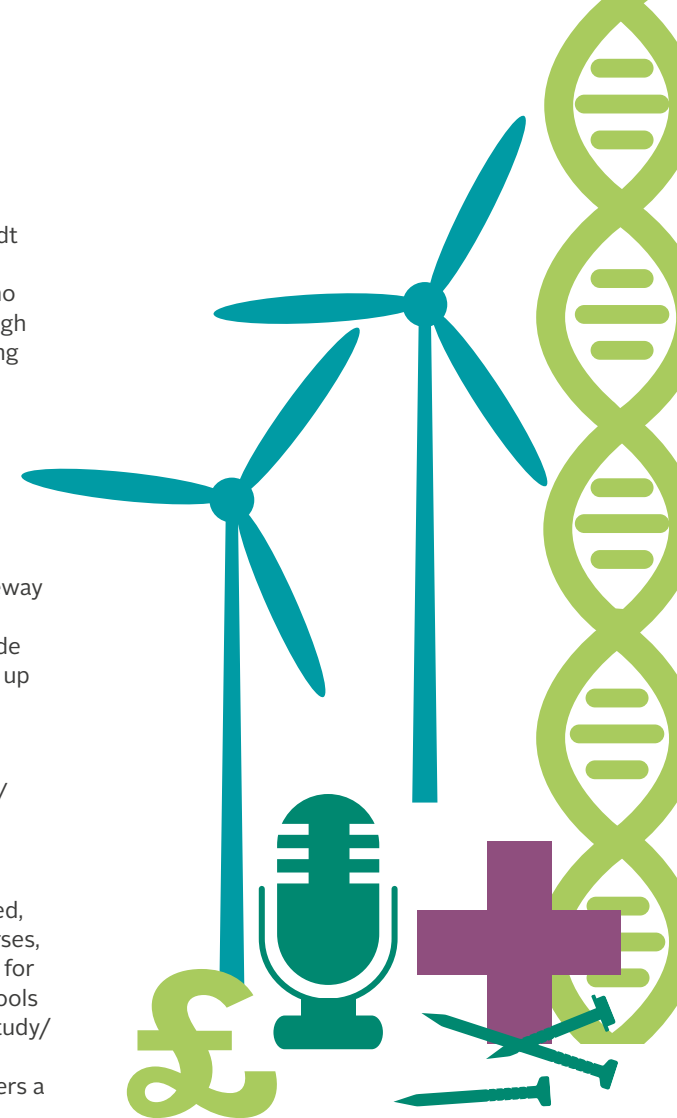
- Schools will support young people into positive destinations. A 'positive destination' may be college, training, university, work or volunteering.
- Scotland's 25 publicly-funded colleges, organised into 13 college regions, offer a wide range of courses and qualifications at different levels, leading on to work, other college courses or university.
- Course information on college websites often sets out the next steps in learning.
- Alongside its National Qualifications, the Scottish Qualifications Authority offers hundreds of work and skills-related awards and qualifications at all SCQF levels in fields such as digital media, quantity surveying, care, energy, construction, hospitality, life sciences, business.
- The report 'Education Working for All!' makes recommendations for schools which include: early careers advice and world of work knowledge prior to subject choice for the Senior Phase; meaningful work experiences; the delivery of college courses and apprenticeships through school-college-employer partnerships.
- The report also proposes the expansion of apprenticeship options to include foundation and advanced apprenticeships which are currently being piloted.
- Modern Apprenticeships are based in the workplace: accredited training and qualifications at different SCQF levels are delivered as learners work and earn.

## Further Information

- **Contact your school:** Guidance/pupil support staff and the careers advisor can give advice.
- **Talk to family, friends and neighbours:** Find out about different work sectors from your contacts.
- **Visit [www.MyWorldofWork.co.uk](http://www.MyWorldofWork.co.uk):** This Skills Development Scotland website has several useful online tools. There is information on CV building, funding for training, apprenticeships, interview techniques, job listings and much more. My World of Work also has a section for parents: <http://parents.myworldofwork.co.uk>
- **Online tools to help with choices:** [www.planitplus.net/careerzone](http://www.planitplus.net/careerzone)
- **The Scottish Qualifications Authority:** The SQA MySector website area [www.sqa.org.uk/mysector](http://www.sqa.org.uk/mysector) sets out SQA learning pathways through different work sectors.
- **The Scottish Credit and Qualifications Framework (SCQF):** The SCQF is Scotland's national qualifications framework; an interactive version is available on [www.scqf.org.uk](http://www.scqf.org.uk) along with clear explanations of SCQF levels and credit points. There is also a useful database for credit rated courses.
- **Education Scotland:** Parentzone [www.educationscotland.gov.uk/parentzone](http://www.educationscotland.gov.uk/parentzone) now includes a section on 'Beyond School Years'. Visit [www.educationscotland.gov.uk/worldofworkonline](http://www.educationscotland.gov.uk/worldofworkonline) for useful fact sheets on jobs and work sectors plus information on self-employment.
- **Scotland's colleges:** Find links to Scotland's 25 publicly-funded college websites at <http://tinyurl.com/qb3drdt>
- **Employability skills:** There are many training providers across Scotland who can help develop skills for work through work experience and training, including voluntary organisations and charities. Visit <http://tinyurl.com/lgxtxeh>
- **Apprenticeships:** [www.myworldofwork.co.uk/modernapprenticeships](http://www.myworldofwork.co.uk/modernapprenticeships), [www.mappit.org.uk](http://www.mappit.org.uk) and [www.apprenticeshipsinscotland.com](http://www.apprenticeshipsinscotland.com)
- **Setting up a business:** Business Gateway [www.bgateway.com](http://www.bgateway.com) and The Prince's Trust [www.princes-trust.org.uk](http://www.princes-trust.org.uk) provide practical advice and help with setting up a business.
- **UCAS:** Search for courses on the university website [www.ucas.com](http://www.ucas.com)
- **Funding:** [www.myworldofwork.co.uk/section/funding](http://www.myworldofwork.co.uk/section/funding)
- **The Open University:** The OU [www.open.ac.uk](http://www.open.ac.uk) runs many flexible short courses, as well as module-based, certificated, diploma and degree courses, including a range of modules suitable for S6 learners (Young Applicants in Schools Scheme [www.open.ac.uk/scotland/study/young-applicants-schools](http://www.open.ac.uk/scotland/study/young-applicants-schools)).
- **SCHOLAR:** [www.scholar.hw.ac.uk](http://www.scholar.hw.ac.uk) offers a range of online SQA qualifications.
- **Work experience information:** [www.workit.info](http://www.workit.info)

A good understanding of the world of work and employment opportunities available is fundamentally important to all young people, irrespective of the educational and career pathways they choose.

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 the National Parent Forum of Scotland

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